

## **WEEKLY BRIEFING 20TH - 26TH JUNE 2013**

IPIS is an independent research institute which focuses on Sub-Saharan Africa.

Our studies concern three core themes: arms trade, exploitation of natural resources and corporate social responsibility.

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## **EDITORIAL**

As a <u>UN Security Council resolution on sexual violence</u> in conflict hit the headlines this week, France's Minister for Women's Rights criticised Kinshasa's failure to adequately bring FARDC soldiers responsible for the rape of over 130 women in North Kivu last November to justice.

MONUSCO has accused the M23 of committing further abuses against civilians in Rutshuru and demanded that it dismantle its administrative infrastructure in North Kivu – a demand met with refusal by the M23. Three UAV's are to be deployed to assist MONUSCO in its security efforts in the east of the DRC by September.

Reports of forced child recruitment by the M23 continue in North Kivu, whilst both the Nyatura and FDLR militias have carried out separate attacks on the rebel group's positions in the province. Clashes between the FARDC and the ADF/NALU have seen three dead in Beni, and thirty Nyatura rebels are said to have surrendered to the FARDC near Minova. In Province Orientale Ugandan intelligence officers are alleged to be within the ranks of Cobra Matata's FPRI. The province has entered into a security agreement with two South Sudanese states. Meanwhile, in Katanga Mai-Mai militiamen are reported to have attacked Kasapa prison in Lubumbashi. Provincial leaders have called for calm in response to rumours of an impending Bakata Katanag attack on the city on Independence Day.

A tripartite meeting between Rwanda, the DRC and the UNHCR has deemed the application of the Refugee Convention's cessation clause to <a href="Rwandan refugees">Rwandan refugees</a> in the DRC inappropriate, thus occasioning an agreement that such status shall remain in place at present.

In the Central African Republic heavy rains have seen the loss of 37 artisanal gold miners in a mine collapse. The security situation in the country is said to be deteriorating.

Uganda has awarded its Karuma hydroplant construction contract to Chinese Sinohydro.

## **IPIS' News**

This week as seen IPIS participatie in the OECD Global Forum on Responsible Business Conduct.